Immigration to NY: Demographic Trends and Policy Concerns

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Immigrant Population Growth

Change in U.S. population, 2010-2016: +14.37m
- Natural increase, 2010-2015: +8.53m
- Net migration, 2010-2015: +5.84m

Change in total population, 2010-2016: +0.37m
- Natural increase, 2010-2016: +0.55m
- Net migration, 2010-2016: -0.15m
- Net internal migration, 2010-2016: -0.95m
- International migration, 2010-2016: +0.70m

New York State

Half of natural increase from immigrants and offspring
Unauthorized Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Unauthorized as percent of total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>57.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>16.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>12.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>13.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vietnam</td>
<td>--</td>
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<tr>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>52.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>19.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominican Republic</td>
<td>--</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guatemala</td>
<td>60.2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Unauthorized Population, 1969-2014

- Mexico: 57.1%
- China: 16.6%
- India: 12.8%
- Philippines: 13.9%
- Vietnam: --%
- El Salvador: 52.4%
- Cuba: --%
- Korea: 19.9%
- Dominican Republic: --%
- Guatemala: 60.2%
Unauthorized Population
Unauthorized immigrants as percent of total foreign-born, 2014
% Unauthorized of Total Population
% Unauthorized among Immigrants
Mixed Status & Unauthorized Families

**Figure 13**
Share Born in U.S. Among Children With at Least One Unauthorized Immigrant Parent, by Age, 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Total (73%)</th>
<th>5 years or less (91%)</th>
<th>6-9 years (73%)</th>
<th>10-13 years (59%)</th>
<th>14-17 years (50%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Policy Considerations

- Racial diversity embedded within population structure, and fueled by immigration
- Immigration offsets large population losses – especially in NYS
- Immigrant population is highly diverse in origins
- Yet, major concerns & fears about documentation status
- And consequences of policy response are wide reaching